## **AFFIDAVIT**

The undersigned Affiant, being first duly sworn, deposes and says:

Distinguished Members of Congress, my name is Dr. Lester Friedlander and I am a former USDA Veterinarian. I am refuting the testimony of Dr. Bonnie Beaver, DVM, that the captive bolt is a humane procedure of euthanasia for horses. The captive bolt does not meet the humane method of slaughter, as described in the 1958 "Humane Slaughter Act." Head restraints are not used in the slaughter of horses and therefore do not comply with the Statue. The captive bolt is used in cattle, due to the fact the cow's brain is more anterior than the horses's brain and the penetration of the bolt is more effective. Horses are not, and can not be restrained, during horse slaughter. I have seen several video tapes of horse slaughter where the horses have to be struck with the captive bolt several times. No head restraints were used; to do so would cause these flight animals to break their necks. During these multiple times of striking the horses head with the captive bolt, the horses are in pain and suffering. It is important to know that the captive bolt does not kill the horse, nor was it ever intended to. The horse must be exsanguinated to be suitable for human consumption. As the captive bolt is not a proper instrument for the slaughter of equids, and these animals regain consciousness thirty seconds after being struck, they are fully aware they are being vivisected. Ergo, the use of the captive bolt for equids is a violation of the Humane Slaughter Act of 1958. I ask you to support HR 503 and S. 311 in the best interest of horses.

Parter Friedlander, AM (signature of Affiant)

Lester Friedlander, DVM

RR6 Box 6075A, Pennsylvania Avenue

Towanda, Pa. 18848

I certify that, on this 39 th day of FEBC	WAM		, before me, a Notary Public
LESTER FRIEDLANDER,	DIM	,	

[ ] whom I know personally to be the person who signed the above document